

TEXT OF TELEGRAM 82STATE 328009

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PAGE 01 STATE 328009  
ORIGIN SS-10

INFO OCT-00 COPY-01 ADS-00 SS0-00 /011 R

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... DRAFTED BY NEA/PAB:POAKELY  
... APPROVED BY NEA:HBSCHAEFER  
... NEA/PAB:HEKIRBY  
... S/S-O:RMUSTAIN

-----154166 231020Z /10

... P 230943Z NOV 82  
... PM SECSTATE WASHDC  
... INFO AMEMBASSY KABUL PRIORITY

... C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 328009

... EXDIS

... FOLLOWING REPEAT SENT ACTION SECSTATE NOVEMBER 17.

... QUOTE: C O N F I D E N T I A L ISLAMABAD 17521

... EXDIS

... THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE WAS SENT ACTION AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD  
... 15 NOV 1982 FROM AMCONSUL PESHAWAR AND IS REPEATED  
... FOR YOUR ACTION HAVING BEEN CLEARED BY THE UNDER SECRETARY  
... IN NEW DELHI 21843. QUOTE:

... C O N F I D E N T I A L PESHAWAR 0885

... EXDIS

... NEW DELHI FOR UNDER SECRETARY EAGLEBURGER AND DAS SCHAEFFER

... E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR

... TAGS: PEPR, PINT, SREF, ENAR, XD, UR

... SUBJECT: (U) UNDER SECRETARY EAGLEBURGER'S CALL ON NWFP  
... GOVERNOR FAZLE HAO

... 1. (C) ENTIRE TEXT. THIS IS AN ACTION MESSAGE.

... 2. SUMMARY: IN NOVEMBER 14 MEETING WITH UNDER SECRETARY  
... EAGLEBURGER, NWFP GOVERNOR FAZLE HAO

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PAGE 02 STATE 328009

### EXDIS REVIEW

Cat. A - Caption removed;  
transferred to O/FADRC

Cat. B - Transferred to O/FADRC  
with additional access  
controlled by S/S

Cat. C - Caption and custody  
retained by S/S

Reviewed by: Elijah Kelly Jr.

Date: 21 March 19 19 87

DEPARTMENT OF STATE A/CDC/MR

REVIEWED BY

DATE

PA OF FBI

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1213

3. UNDER SECRETARY EAGLEBURGER MET WITH NORTH-WEST FRONTIER

PAGE NO.

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1212

TEXT OF TELEGRAM 82STATE 328009

PROVINCE GOVERNOR (NWFP) LT. GEN. FAZLE HAQ NOVEMBER 14.  
 OTHER PARTICIPANTS IN TWO-HOUR SESSION INCLUDED  
 AMBASSADOR SPIERS, DOD ASSISTANT SECRETARY WEST,  
 NEA DAS SCHAEFFER, NSC STAFFER KEMP, MR. MONTGOMERY AND MS.  
 RAPHEL FROM UNDER SECRETARY'S OFFICE, AND CONSUL LORTON.  
 PAKISTANI SIDE INCLUDED NWFP CHIEF SECRETARY ISANI AND HOME  
 SECRETARY BURKI. FOLLOWING ARE HIGHLIGHTS FROM GOVERNOR'S  
 PRESENTATION.

4. AFGHAN RESISTANCE AND UNITY QUESTION: GOVERNOR SAID THAT  
 GOP AND HE PERSONALLY HAVE BEEN TRYING VERY HARD TO UNITE THE  
 AFGHAN RESISTANCE GROUPS BUT THOUGHT THAT UNITY WOULD NOT BE  
 LASTING IF IT WERE FORCED. HE CITED FRACTIOUS NATURE OF  
 PATHANS AS A SERIOUS OBSTACLE TO GREATER UNITY.

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HE THOUGHT BABRAK KARMAL HAD PRACTICALLY  
 NO SUPPORT WITHIN AFGHANISTAN, CERTAINLY NO MORE THAN TEN

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 STATE 328009

PERCENT OF THE POPULACE.

5. AFGHAN REFUGEES: HAQ ARGUED THAT THE REFUGEES WOULD NOT  
 LOSE HEART IN SUPPORTING THE RESISTANCE AS LONG AS THERE IS  
 A HOPE THEY WILL RETURN TO AFGHANISTAN. SHOULD THERE COME A  
 DAY WHEN THAT HOPE DISAPPEARS, HAQ ANTICIPATED SERIOUS TROUBLE  
 FROM THE REFUGEES IN PAKISTAN AND "ELSEWHERE." ALTHOUGH  
 A NUMBER OF PAKISTANI POLITICAL LEADERS HAVE--AS HAQ PUT IT--  
 OPPOSED THE GOP'S POLICY OF GRANTING SANCTUARY TO THE REFUGEES,  
 HAQ BELIEVED THAT THE PEOPLE OF PAKISTAN SUPPORT THAT POLICY.  
 OTHERWISE, HE ARGUED, THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN MANY MORE INCIDENTS  
 INVOLVING THE REFUGEES. IN THREE YEARS, HE CLAIMED, THERE HAVE  
 BEEN ONLY FORTY CRIMINAL CASES RELATED TO REFUGEE INCIDENTS,  
 WHEREAS IN AN AVERAGE NWFP VILLAGE, THERE ARE ABOUT 400 CRIMINAL  
 CASES OF ALL TYPES EVERY YEAR. NONETHELESS, HE ANTICIPATED  
 THAT ENTHUSIASM FOR SHOULDERING THE REFUGEE BURDEN WOULD  
 EVENTUALLY DIMINISH.

6. CORRUPTION IN THE REFUGEE PROGRAM: HAQ ADMITTED THERE  
 IS SOME CORRUPTION IN THE PAKISTANI REFUGEE RELIEF PROGRAM  
 BUT MAINTAINED IT IS NEITHER MORE NOR LESS THAN IN ANY OTHER  
 HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS DOING WHAT IT CAN  
 TO KEEP THE LEVEL OF CORRUPTION AS LOW AS POSSIBLE AND HAS  
 TAKEN ACTION (TRIALS AND DISMISSALS) AGAINST SOME OFFICIALS.

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B/a5

1215

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1214

PAGE NO. 2

TEXT OF TELEGRAM 82STATE 328009

7. SOVIET SUBVERSION IN PAKISTAN: HAO THOUGHT AN OUTRIGHT INVASION OF PAKISTAN BY THE SOVIETS HIGHLY IMPROBABLE BECAUSE, LACKING CONTROL OVER THE AFGHAN COUNTRYSIDE, THEY COULD NOT SUSTAIN SUCH A MOVE. HOWEVER, HE SAW THE POSSIBILITY THE SOVIETS MIGHT SOMEDAY ATTEMPT A LIMITED AIR STRIKE IN AN ATTEMPT TO DEMONSTRATE TO PAKISTANIS THAT THE GOP'S AFGHAN POLICY AND CONTINUED HARBORING OF THE REFUGEES ENTAILED GREAT DALLERS. HAO WAS MORE WORRIED, HOWEVER, ABOUT SOVIET SUBVERSION, EXPLAINING IT IS MORE A QUESTION OF CREATING DISAFFECTION AMONG THE

POPULACE THAN OF ACTUAL SUBVERSIVE ACTS. HE NOTED THERE HAD

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 04

STATE 328009

BEEN A NUMBER OF INCIDENTS IN THE TRIBAL AREAS IN THE RECENT PAST WHICH HAVE NOT BEEN PUBLICIZED (NO SPECIFICS GIVEN). HE JUDGED THAT THERE IS A "POSITIVE TREND OF ESCALATION" OF SUBVERSION IN THE TRIBAL AREAS AND SAID THE PAST YEAR HAD BEEN THE WORST FOR HIM ON THIS SCORE SINCE HE TOOK OFFICE FIVE YEARS AGO.

MEASURES THEY EMPLOY INCLUDE TAKING TRIBESMEN OFF TO SOVIET CENTRAL ASIA TO SEE HOW "WELL" ISLAM IS DOING THERE AND OFFERING SCHOLARSHIPS TO TRIBAL STUDENTS. HAO ARGUED THAT IT IS ESSENTIAL TO MAINTAIN THE GOODWILL OF THE TRIBESMEN IN THE CONTEXT OF SUSTAINING THE AFGHAN RESISTANCE SINCE INFILTRATION ROUTES TRAVERSE TRIBAL AREAS AND NOTED HIS BELIEF THAT DEVELOPMENT EFFORTS IN THESE REGIONS ARE ESSENTIAL TO COUNTER SOVIET DEVELOPMENTAL EFFORTS WITHIN AFGHANISTAN.

8. COMPROMISES ON AFGHANISTAN AND POSSIBILITY OF A NEW YALTA AGREEMENT: HAO OBSERVED THAT SOME AFGHANS BELIEVE THAT THE UN-SPONSORED TALKS ON AFGHANISTAN INVOLVE A SELLOUT OR COMPROMISE ON THE PART OF THE GOP AND CATEGORICALLY REJECTED THIS INTERPRETATION. HE EXPRESSED PERSONAL DOUBT THAT THE SOVIETS EVER INTEND TO WITHDRAW FROM AFGHANISTAN AND SAID HE IS NOT HOPEFUL THAT AN ACCEPTABLE POLITICAL SOLUTION CAN BE FOUND ANY TIME SOON. HOWEVER, HE THOUGHT IT WORTHWHILE TO CONTINUE PURSUIT OF SUCH A SOLUTION. IN RESPONSE TO AMBASSADOR'S QUERY.

B1 a5

B1 a5

CONFIDENTIAL  
CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 05

STATE 328009

1216

1217

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PAGE NO. 3

TEXT OF TELEGRAM 82STATE 328009

9. IRANIAN HELP TO THE RESISTANCE: HAQ SAID HE DID NOT HAVE MUCH INFORMATION ON THIS SUBJECT BUT HAD TALKED TO THE IRANIAN FOREIGN MINISTER EARLIER THIS YEAR WHO MAINTAINED THAT IRAN IS DOING MORE FOR THE RESISTANCE THAN IS PAKISTAN. ACCORDING TO HAQ, THE FONMIN ASSERTED THAT IRANIAN SOLDIERS EVEN DON AFGHAN UNIFORMS AND FIGHT IN THE JIHAD WITHIN AFGHANISTAN. HAQ ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT REFUGEE LEADERS WITH WHOM HE HAS TALKED ARE NOT HAPPY WITH THE ASSISTANCE THEY RECEIVE FROM IRAN.

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PAGE 06 STATE 328009

J LORTON

END QUOTE. FPIERS UNQUOTE SHULTZ

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1220

PAGE NO. 5

1221